



1. The characteristics that define a standard bend are:
 - a. A single radius of curvature
 - b. Two or more arcs in the same plane
 - c. Curvature about a principal or geometric axis
 - d. Curvature about more than one axis
 - e. Both a and c
 - f. Both a and d

2. The following curves are formed with variable-radius bends:
 - a. Spiral
 - b. Parabolic
 - c. Compound
 - d. Elliptical
 - e. Both a and b
 - f. Both b and d

3. What is the absolute minimum radius for a W24 bent the hard way?
 - a. Rigid guidelines are not available
 - b. Practically any radius desired
 - c. 20 ft
 - d. 28 ft

4. The minimum bending radius is dependent on:
 - a. The bending axis
 - b. The shape of the cross section
 - c. The slenderness of the cross-sectional elements
 - d. The bending method and equipment
 - e. The level of acceptable distortion
 - f. All of the above

5. When can tension-flange holes be formed before bending an I-shape member?
 - a. Only where tension flange fracture can be avoided
 - b. Only where hole elongation can be avoided
 - c. Where both tension flange fracture and hole elongation can be avoided
 - d. Always
 - e. Never



Design of Curved Members/Façade Attachments

Quiz for Session 1: Introduction To Curved Members – June 18, 2018

Due: July 9, 8:00 a.m. EDT – Submit through the online form

6. What is the primary type of cross-sectional distortion that occurs during the bending of round HSS members?
 - a. Flange bending
 - b. Local buckling
 - c. Ovalization
 - d. Torsional buckling

7. Which of the following is not a potential cause of cross-sectional distortion during the bending operation?
 - a. Flexural compression stresses
 - b. Shear stresses
 - c. Axial compression stresses
 - d. Contact forces

8. Cross-sectional distortion can be reduced when:
 - a. A mandrel is used during the bending process
 - b. The curved member element slenderness increases
 - c. Special rolls are used during the bending process
 - d. A cold-bending process is used to curve the member
 - e. Both b and d
 - f. Both a and c

9. Which cross-sectional element type is least susceptible to distortion during the bending operation:
 - a. Round elements
 - b. Rectangular stiffened elements
 - c. Rectangular unstiffened elements

10. Compact members, where $\lambda \leq \lambda_p$ for all elements of the cross section, are usually acceptable for (select the most demanding acceptable bend):
 - a. Large-radius bends
 - b. Medium-radius bends
 - c. Small-radius bends

